# June 2017 Biannual Report

Reporting Period of October 1, 2016—March 31, 2017









# **SDA Board Members**

#### **Public Members**



Edward Walsh, SDA Chairman Principal and Managing Director, Avison Young



**Michael Capelli** *Executive Secretary-Treasurer, NJ Regional Council of Carpenters* 



**Kevin Egan** *Business Representative, I.B.E.W. Local* 456



Lester Lewis-Powder

Executive Director, Let's Celebrate, Inc.



Loren P. Lemelle
Retired Executive, Johnson and Johnson



Michael Maloney
Business Manager/ Financial Secretary, Plumbers
& Pipefitters Local Union No. 9
President, Mercer County Central Labor Council



Robert Nixon
Director of Government Affairs,
NJ State Policeman's Benevolent Association



Mario Vargas Farmers Insurance

#### **Ex-Officio Members**



**Kimberley Harrington**Acting Commissioner, New Jersey Department of Education



**Melissa Orsen** Chief Executive Officer, New Jersey Economic Development Authority



**Charles A. Richman**Commissioner, New Jersey Department of
Community Affairs



**Ford M. Scudder** State Treasurer, New Jersey Department of the Treasury

# New Jersey Schools Development Authority (SDA)

The New Jersey Schools Development Authority (SDA) fully funds and manages the new construction, modernization and renovation of school facilities projects in 31 school districts, known as the SDA Districts. It also makes grants available to Regular Operating Districts (RODs) throughout New Jersey for facilities projects approved by the NJ Department of Education (DOE).

#### **SDA Mission**

Our mission is to deliver high-quality educational facilities that best meet the needs of the students of the State of New Jersey. While providing efficiently designed facilities that enhance the academic environment, we promote fiscal responsibility in the management of taxpayers' resources.

#### **SDA Executive Staff**

Charles B. McKenna

Chief Executive Officer

Andrew D. Yosha

Executive Vice President - Program Operations and Strategic Planning

Donald R. Guarriello

Vice President and Chief Financial Officer

Jane F. Kelly

Vice President – Corporate Governance and Operations

Manuel Da Silva

Vice President – Construction Operations

#### MESSAGE FROM CEO CHARLES B. MCKENNA

The state of the Authority is good and we are moving forward on many fronts. We had groundbreakings in New Brunswick for the addition and renovation to the Paul Robeson Community Theme School for the Arts, in Passaic for the Leonard Place Elementary School, in Vineland for the Lincoln Avenue Middle School and in Trenton for the new Trenton Central High School. We also held beam signings, signifying major milestones in construction, for the Paul Robeson School in New Brunswick (yes, it is moving along that quickly), as well as the new South Street Elementary School in Newark. Closer to the beginning stages are the Harrison and Irvington Elementary School projects that are in the design phase. In all we had ten projects in varying stages of construction at the end of this reporting period. The Authority and its employees continue to work diligently to provide first-rate learning facilities to communities in need.

On the grant side of the house, we executed 38 grants for projects in 19 school districts that will permit major beneficial work to move forward. Thus, the reach of the Authority extends not only to the 31 SDA districts but touches the entire state.

Over the years, the Authority has offered training to the small, women and minority owned business community. The program is designed not only to assist these businesses in navigating the bureaucratic maze that is sometimes government, but also to provide educational blocks in many other areas of running a small business. The courses are taught largely by the SDA staff with assistance from some outside agencies. The feedback we have received has been uniformly positive and we will continue to offer these courses as a way of assisting those companies that want to grow and seek state work. It is also the right thing to do. Small businesses are a vital economic engine for this State and we strive to make sure that those willing to put in the time and attend the courses gain a real benefit from their participation.

I have been saying since I arrived here, over three years ago, that we are doing things better than ever and I now have the numbers to prove it. We recently reviewed 12 projects delivered during Governor Christie's tenure, including seven on which we utilized the design-build framework that was introduced after a directive from Governor Christie to revamp the Authority's business operations. We found that the overall change order expenditures for those projects averaged 2.2 percent per project. This compares with what occurred prior to the Christie Administration (from 2006 to 2009), where the 17 projects reviewed experienced an average change order cost per project of nearly 12.2 percent. That equates to a savings of more than \$2 million per project on average compared to projects completed in prior years. We are justifiably proud of these statistics since each dollar saved on a project is a dollar more we have to spend elsewhere.

We will continue to move forward. On our planning board are major projects including the Dayton Avenue complex in Passaic City and new high schools in Camden and Perth Amboy. These will go a long way to not only providing high quality educational environments but, in the case of Passaic and Perth Amboy, to addressing pronounced overcrowding problems. Again, my thanks to the SDA staff, its Board of Directors, the many construction entities that work with us and, finally, to the men and women in the construction trades who, in good weather and bad, erect the quality schools that our children deserve.

#### SCHOOL CONSTRUCTION STATEWIDE

#### Groundbreakings

The Schools Development Authority (SDA) opened nine new or renovated facilities in 2016, and during this reporting period added to its active construction portfolio by breaking ground for three new schools and one addition/renovation project. Representing more than \$308 million in total project costs, these schools will provide 638,000 square feet of new construction. The projects are all advancing through a design-build delivery approach.

The beaming faces of the students, wearing hard hats, with shovels in hand, reflect the excitement a new school brings to the community. Every new school is more than just a building; it changes the lives of the students and community members who will have access to it. Not only do these schools serve as places for students to learn, but they often also provide support resources and community gathering spaces.

Led by Principal Hope Grant in chants of T-C-H-S, Trenton Central High School students welcomed Governor Chris Christie to the site of their future new school in December 2016. Together with local officials, they broke ground for the new 374,000 square foot learning center, which is scheduled to open to students in September 2019.

In his remarks, Governor Christie expressed his commitment to revitalizing the City of Trenton, starting with providing Trenton students a school facility where they can receive the highest quality education. He noted that the new \$155.4



million school furthers efforts to improve the Capital city and honors the pride felt by countless Trenton alumni and community residents.

The new school will support the District's educational program by including space for five Small Learning Communities (SLC) and Career Technical Education programs related to Health Sciences, Culinary Arts, Construction, Physical Fitness and Automotive Technology.



In Vineland, students and officials joined SDA for a groundbreaking ceremony to celebrate the start of construction of the 99,000 square foot Lincoln Avenue Middle School designed to accommodate 620 students in grades six through eight.

The new \$49.8 million school will provide additional capacity in the Vineland School District. The school will open to students in September 2018.

The groundbreaking event for the addition/renovation at the Paul Robeson Community Theme School for the Arts in New Brunswick marked the start of a project that will significantly increase student capacity. The project will double the school building size through an addition of 60,000 square feet and renovate the existing structure.

This \$47 million project will include a new multipurpose room, 30 additional classrooms, four small



instruction rooms, and two Basic Skills/ESL classrooms. Students, currently occupying a swing space facility in the city, eagerly anticipate returning to their "new" school in September 2018.

Students, and state and local officials were on hand to break ground for the new Leonard Place Elementary School in Passaic City. The new school is located across the street from the SDA-built Passaic Gifted and Talented Academy, which opened to students in 2015. The addition of two new schools in the Passaic City community assists in their efforts to revitalize the area. Once complete, space beside the Leonard Place



school will be available for commercial/retail development. This will further benefit the community and provide a buffer for the school from a busy street.

The new \$55.9 million 105,000 square-foot school is the second of three projects that, once completed, will provide seats for a total of more than 4,000 students and go a long way towards addressing the needs in this community.

#### **Students Make Lasting Mark on Steel Beams at Two Schools**

The sight of a steel structure in place allows communities awaiting a new school to actually visualize their new school building. In January, State and local officials joined SDA, students and district personnel at a beam signing ceremony to celebrate the construction progress of the Newark South Street Elementary School. Braving the cold weather, those present grabbed a marker and signed their names to a steel beam that would later be placed in the school being built across the street. The event marked an important milestone on this long-awaited project.



The original South Street School, built 130 years ago, was not

equipped to provide Newark students with the educational environment they need to excel today. The new

South Street Elementary School, also located in the East Ward, will be a 103,000 square foot facility designed to accommodate 657 students in grades pre-kindergarten through eight. The school will include instructional spaces that will bolster the educational program including two science labs, six small group instruction rooms, a computer/technology lab, and a world languages classroom.

In February 2017, SDA returned to the site of the Paul Robeson Community Theme School for the Arts only a few short months after breaking ground. SDA joined students in a beam signing ceremony to celebrate the progress of the addition, which had greatly advanced in a short period of time. On schedule for student occupancy in a much larger and significantly renovated building by September 2018, the beam signing ceremony marked another milestone toward completion of the school.



The 60,000 square-foot, 3-story addition will include a new multi-purpose room, 30 additional classrooms, four small instruction rooms, and two Basic Skills/ESL classrooms. The 59,400 square-foot existing school is also undergoing renovation. Students signed a piece of steel that was later hoisted into place as part of one of the stair towers.



# SCHOOLS IN CONSTRUCTION

**CURRENT PROGRESS** 

RENDERING OF COMPLETED SCHOOL

**Bridgeton Quarter Mile Lane Elementary School** 





Elizabeth New Elementary School





**Garfield James Madison Elementary School** 





# CURRENT PROGRESS

# RENDERING OF COMPLETED SCHOOL

# Jersey City Patricia M. Noonan Elementary School





# **New Brunswick Paul Robeson Community Theme School for the Arts**





**Newark South Street Elementary School** 





# **CURRENT PROGRESS**

# RENDERING OF COMPLETED SCHOOL

# Passaic City Leonard Place Elementary School





**Trenton Central High School** 





Vineland Lincoln Avenue Middle School





With 10 projects in construction at the end of the reporting period, the SDA continues important Capital Portfolio activity after opening nine schools in 2016.

| SDA Projects in Construction as of March 31, 2017 |  |                     |                               |                                    |                            |  |  |
|---|--|---------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|--|--|
| District  | Project Name                                     | Project Type        | Anticipated<br>School Opening | Total<br>Estimated<br>Project Cost | Max<br>Student<br>Capacity |  |  |
| Bridgeton   | Quarter Mile Lane E.S.                           | Addition/Renovation | September 2017                | \$39 M                             | 795                        |  |  |
| Elizabeth   | Elementary School                                | New Construction    | September 2017                | \$55.3 M                           | 990                        |  |  |
| Garfield  | James Madison E.S.                               | New Construction    | September 2018                | \$29.7 M                           | 305                        |  |  |
| Jersey City                                       | Patricia M. Noonan E.S.                          | New Construction    | April 2017                    | \$54 M                             | 848                        |  |  |
| New Brunswick                                     | Paul Robeson Community Theme School for the Arts | Addition/Renovation | September 2018                | \$47 M                             | 893                        |  |  |
| Newark  | South Street E.S.                                | New School          | September 2018                | \$69.9 M                           | 657                        |  |  |
| Passaic City                                      | Leonard Place E.S.                               | New School          | September 2018                | \$55.9 M                           | 698                        |  |  |
| Trenton   | Trenton Central High<br>School                   | New School          | September 2019                | \$155.4 M                          | 2,176                      |  |  |
| West New York                                     | Harry L. Bain E.S.                               | Rehabilitation      | September 2017                | \$16.8 M                           | 791                        |  |  |
| Vineland  | Lincoln Avenue M.S.                              | New School          | September 2018                | \$49.8 M                           | 624                        |  |  |
| 10 Schools in con                                 | 10 Schools in construction                       |                     |                               |                                    |                            |  |  |

#### **Capital Project Portfolio Overview**

During the Christie Administration's tenure, the SDA has approved a Capital Portfolio consisting of 40 projects. At the end of the reporting period:

- 14 projects are complete;
- 10 projects are in active building construction;
- 3 projects have initiated the design phase of a design-build contract;
- 2 projects are in design-build procurement;
- 3 projects are in early site preparation procurement;
- 5 projects are in design development;
- 2 projects are in design development with a design consultant; and
- 1 project is in scope development.

Noteworthy advances on projects during the reporting period include:

Design-Build Notices to Proceed (NTP) Issued:

- The new **Elementary School in Harrison** (Hudson County) is a 67,800 square-foot school designed to educate 392 students in grades Pre-K through one. The anticipated school opening date is September 2019. The NTP for design was issued in December 2016.
- The new **Madison Elementary School in Irvington** (Essex County) is a 73,450 square-foot school designed to educate 463 students in grades Pre-K through five. The anticipated school opening date is September 2019. The NTP for design was issued in January 2017.

*Projects that Initiated Early Site Work or Design-Build Procurement:* 

- A design-build procurement for the **George Washington Carver Elementary School in East Orange** (Essex County).
- An early site work procurement for the Union Avenue Middle School in Paterson (Passaic County).
- An early site work procurement for the **Aletta Crichton Elementary School in Pemberton** (Burlington County).

For a full listing of the status of all Capital Portfolio projects, please see Appendix B.

#### Repairing New Jersey's Aging Educational Infrastructure

The SDA's Emergent Project Program assists SDA Districts that have existing school buildings in need of critical repair and rehabilitation work. Significant emergent work undertaken by the SDA at dozens of school buildings throughout the State addressed issues including the repair or replacement of roofs, windows, exterior masonry, heating and cooling systems, and plumbing, electrical, mechanical and security systems, as well as addressing water infiltration issues. In fact, since the start of the Christie Administration, 159 emergent projects (SDA-managed and delegated) have been completed in 29 SDA Districts.

Currently, at the end of the reporting period, the SDA is managing five emergent projects, all in the design phase. This includes structural work on Cramer Elementary School in Camden and exterior masonry and roofing work at PS 5 in Paterson.

Local school districts also continued working on another ten projects previously delegated to the Districts for management. These ten projects are currently in design at schools in two SDA Districts, Newark and Paterson.

During the reporting period, the SDA worked with the New Jersey Department of Education (DOE) to identify and evaluate additional potential emergent projects in SDA Districts that can be addressed with remaining funds. Projects to be considered focused upon those with scopes that address the following: building envelope conditions allowing water infiltration, including roofing and wall systems; existing mechanical system failures or anticpated failures; structural issues, and fire and life safety issues, including existing fire alarm and fire supressions systems. This evaluative work was ongoing at the end of the

reporting period. Following completion of the review and prioritization of potential emergent projects, final determination letters will be issued and the work will advance on approved projects.

For a status report on the SDA's Emergent Projects, please see Appendix C.

#### **Grant Program Benefits Regular Operating Districts**

The Regular Operating District (ROD) Grant program funds at least 40 percent of eligible costs for projects in the ROD districts Statewide. These projects generally address health and safety issues, as well as other critical needs and have a positive impact on student learning.

Since January 2010, the SDA has executed 2,381 grants, providing \$724 million to local districts and leveraging projects estimated at \$1.8 billion. A list of executed ROD Grant projects is available on the SDA website.

Of the \$3.45 billion in authorized funding for the ROD Grant program, \$2.7 billion has been paid to date. At this time, all funding for ROD facility projects has been committed.

With an active ROD Grant portfolio of more than \$480 million in state share, the SDA's ROD Grant program serves as an important vehicle for school construction projects in districts statewide. During the reporting period, the SDA executed 38 grants for projects in 19 school districts. These projects represent more than \$39 million in state funding and nearly \$60 million in total project costs.

SDA ROD Grants executed during this reporting period include projects such as:

- Madison School District Madison High School (Morris County): Partial Roof replacement. State share: \$1,291,710. Estimated total project costs: \$3,229,275.
- Freehold Borough School District Additions to Intermediate Middle School and Park Avenue Elementary School (Monmouth County). State share: \$13,709,600. Estimated total project costs: \$13,709,600 (Renovation work at both facilities is funded by Local Share).
- Berkeley Heights School District Columbia Middle School (Union County): Site Work Replaced approximately 23,000 square feet of roofing with new roof. Asbestos removal in boiler room. State share: \$819,762. Estimated total project costs: \$2,049,404.
- Bloomingdale School District Walter T. Bergen Middle School (Passaic County): Site Work Remove existing concrete sidewalks and curbs along front of school; Install new concrete curbing, concrete sidewalk and install new drop curbs for handicap accessibility. State share: \$29,118. Estimated total project costs: \$72,796.

For a listing of ROD Grants executed during the reporting period, please see Appendix D.

#### IMPROVED PROJECT DELIVERY SUCCESS

Through the significant programmatic and organizational changes instituted at the SDA under the Christie Administration, the school construction program has experienced significant success in both the delivery of school projects and the careful stewardship of taxpayer resources.

At the March 2017 Board Meeting, SDA staff provided the Board of Directors with a report detailing the successes achieved by the school construction program over the last few years. The presentation focused on 12 school projects delivered during Governor Christie's tenure, including nine delivered in 2016. The 12 projects include seven design-build projects and five design-bid-build projects.

All 12 projects were completed within or under budget. In terms of change orders, the average across all projects is 2.2 percent and 1.9 percent when excluding change orders related to school district-initiated IT plan adjustments. Looking at the design-build projects only, change order levels drop to 0.5 percent. These numbers are even more impressive when compared to 17 projects initiated between 2006 and 2009 where the change order activity represented 12.2 percent of construction.

In terms of schedule, 11 of the 12 projects opened to students as originally projected or earlier with four projects delivered ahead of schedule. These projects include the Newark Elliott Street School, which opened in February 2016, and the Newark Oliver Street School, which opened in June 2016. The overall duration for design-bid-build projects is 58 months vs. 43 months for design-build projects.

This data highlights the success achieved by the SDA since 2010. The updated processes and approaches now employed by the SDA deliver schools on budget, on schedule and with greater predictability.

# Comparison of Change Order and Duration Information by Delivery Type Information as of December 2016

| Change Orders  | Design-Bid-<br>Build<br>(5 Projects) | Design-Build<br>(7 Projects) | SDA Capital<br>Program to Date<br>(12 Projects) |
|--|--------------------------------------|------------------------------|---|
| *Change Orders (#) - Average per project                 | 60                                   | 5                            | 26  |
| *Change Orders (\$) - Average per project                | \$1,684,787                          | \$158,418                    | \$800,085                                       |
| *Change Orders (% of Construction) - Average per project | 4.0%                                 | 0.5%                         | 2.2%  |

| Historical Projects<br>(17 Projects) | ; |
|--------------------------------------|---|
| (NTP 2006 - 2009)                    |   |
| 101                                  |   |
| \$3,271,220                          |   |
| 12.2%                                |   |

<sup>\*</sup>Change Orders are net of the Constructability Review Change order for Design-Bid-Build Projects

| Build<br>(5 Projects) | (7 Projects) | Program to Date<br>(12 Projects) |
|-----------------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| 5.0                   | 5.0          | 5.0                              |
| 6.0                   | 8.8          | 7.4                              |
| 36.9                  | 33.9         | 35.4                             |
| (!                    | 5.0          | 5.0 5.0 5.0 6.0 8.8              |

# SUPPORTING SMALL BUSINESSES

#### **Annual Training Program Assists Small Businesses**

The SDA commenced its annual Small Minority and Women-owned Business Enterprise (SMWBE) Contractor Training Program to provide participants with valuable knowledge on ways to advance their businesses and specifics on conducting business and finding work with the SDA and other State agencies. For its seventh installment of the program, SDA extended its duration to nine weeks beginning in March 2017.

Forty firms were accepted into the program representing a myriad of trades and professions. Participating trades included general construction, masonry, electrical, HVAC, graphic design, environmental services, and security system installation. Throughout the session, participants received instruction on business plan development, prequalification, budgeting and the basics of project management. Additions for 2017 included a session on Prevailing Wage and a Finance Forum – "Finding the Funding."

Primarily, SDA staff who have extensive experience teach the courses. Participants have repeatedly expressed their appreciation for the opportunity to learn directly from SDA employees who are personally involved with different aspects of the school construction program. The feedback received from participants after each session has been positive. Comments following the accounting session included the following: "It was very informative and the instructor used real life examples," and "the Instructor was very knowledgeable and I feel the information helped my business."

The 2017 program ends with a graduation/networking event that affords graduates an opportunity to speak with several of the State's large general contracting firms and representatives from other State contracting organizations that can further benefit their growth.



#### **Construction Contracts for Small Businesses**

In December 2010, the Governor signed legislation that directs the SDA to compile information biannually on the number of school construction contracts entered into by the Authority with minority and women contractors during the reporting period. This information must include the total value of these contracts and the percentage that they represent of all school facilities project construction contracts entered into by the Authority.

# SDA Contract Awards to Small Business Enterprises (October 1, 2016 – March 31, 2017) Total SDA Construction Contracts \$213,084,650 Total SBE Contracts (inclusive of MBE, SMWBE contracts) \$34,049,132 Percentage of SDA Contracts Awarded to SBEs 15.98 %

The SDA's SBE program goal seeks to ensure that at least 25% of the total dollar value of all publicly advertised contracts awarded by the SDA during a fiscal year goes to Small Business Enterprises (SBE). The SDA requires consultants and prime contractors to identify SBE sub-consultants and SBE subcontractors at the start of work and document good-faith efforts to hire available SBE firms throughout the contract duration. Staff monitors each contract to ascertain the SDA consistently meets or exceeds this goal.

During the reporting period, SBE/minority-owned businesses were awarded \$217,750 or 0.10% of total construction contracts awarded by the Authority. Also, SBE/women-owned businesses were awarded \$2,244,530 or 1.05% of SDA total construction contracts awarded.

To view the breakdown of minority/female work hours by trade, please see Appendix A.

#### FINANCIAL OVERVIEW

In total, the New Jersey State Legislature has authorized \$12.5 billion in funding for SDA projects (\$8.9 billion for SDA Districts, \$3.45 billion for RODs and \$150 million for vocational schools). Since the program's inception, the amount of bonds issued to date to fund the program is \$10.45 billion, including \$2.31 billion since 2010. This includes a December 2016 Bond issuance of \$342.85 million to support the state's school construction program.

As of March 31, 2017, SDA had approximately \$460 million in cash on hand, having disbursed \$195 million during the reporting period. The 2016 financial statements, audited by Ernst & Young LLP, were approved by the SDA Board in May 2017 and can be found on the SDA's website at: <a href="https://www.njsda.gov/njsda/RP/Financial\_Reports.html">https://www.njsda.gov/njsda/RP/Financial\_Reports.html</a>.

The SDA's proven track record of protecting the limited resources allocated by New Jersey taxpayers for SDA school construction projects throughout the State speaks for itself. While SDA's processes and procedures enforce this commitment, when the need for cost recovery efforts presents itself, the SDA is sure to act.

Between October 1, 2016 and March 31, 2017, the SDA received a total of \$1,514,498 as part of its continuing cost recovery efforts. These recoveries include:

- \$1,487,889 in settlement of a litigation brought against design professionals in connection with the Orange Park Avenue Elementary School Project;
- \$22,300 in connection with the settlement of claims asserted against the design professional on the Orange Lincoln Avenue Elementary School Project; and
- \$4,308 from an E-rate contractor on the East Orange Langston Hughes Replacement School Project.

# **CONNECTING WITH THE COMMUNITY**

#### **Giving Back to Local Communities**



SDA is committed to making a difference in communities throughout New Jersey through the construction and renovation of school facilities. SDA employees also make a difference through participation in the Governor's annual Season of Service initiative – an effort that showcases the profound impact volunteerism has on communities across New Jersey both large and small. In December 2016, SDA staff helped make a difference through a food drive and volunteering at two food banks.

At the Community FoodBank of New Jersey, the largest food bank in the State, SDA employees packaged pasta that would later be added to larger boxes of food in an effort to feed hundreds of families across New Jersey. At the Food Bank of South Jersey, SDA employees helped to sort food donations. Both of these facilities help to feed families in many of the SDA District communities SDA provides school facilities.



# **APPENDIX**

Appendix A - Number of Minority/Female Work-Hours by Trade

**Appendix B - Status of Capital Portfolio Projects** 

**Appendix C - Status of Emergent Project Program** 

Appendix D - ROD Grant Projects Executed During Reporting Period

Appendix E - School Facilities Projects Approved by DOE

Appendix F - Cost of Construction Per Square Foot Comparison to MSA

# Appendix A - Number of Minority/Female Work-Hours by Trade

# Construction Contracts: Number of Minority/Female Work-Hours by Trade

(October 1, 2016 - March 31, 2017)

|                              |  | 1, 2010 - Wiarch   | Minority   |   | Female   |
|------------------------------|--|--|------------|---|--|
|                              | Total Work   | Minority   | Work Hours | Female Work                                 | Work   |
| Trade                        | Hours  | Work Hours   | %          | Hours                                       | Hours %  |
| AC & Refrigeration Service & | This could be a fine of the second of the se | (classical and an extension of the second se | Way (00)   | 2011 - 1948- 41 6 6 6 6 7 6 7 6 7 6 7 6 7 6 | 20 miles (10 miles 20 miles 2 |
| Repair                       | 379  | 106  | 27.97%     | О   | 0.00%  |
| Asbestos Worker              | 9,604  | 6,489  | 67.57%     | 168   | 1.75%  |
| Bricklayer or Mason          | 50,166   | 16,816   | 33.52%     | 227   | 0.45%  |
| Carpenter                    | 26,191   | 4,177  | 15.95%     | 128   | 0.49%  |
| Caulker                      | 164  | 164  | 100.00%    | 0   | 0.00%  |
| Dockbuilder                  | 440  | 120  | 27.27%     | 0   | 0.00%  |
| Electrician                  | 35,122   | 5,424  | 15.44%     | 113   | 0.32%  |
| Fireproofer                  | 2,344  | 558  | 23.81%     | 0   | 0.00%  |
| Glazier                      | 3,187  | 768  | 24.10%     | 94  | 2.95%  |
| HVAC Mechanic                | 4,425  | 160  | 3.62%      | 0   | 0.00%  |
| Insulator                    | 629  | 80   | 12.72%     | 40  | 6.36%  |
| Ironworker                   | 18,650   | 3,418  | 18.33%     | 150   | 0.80%  |
| Laborer                      | 60,869   | 28,899   | 47.48%     | 32  | 0.05%  |
| Operating Engineer           | 11,140   | 1,746  | 15.67%     | 316   | 2.84%  |
| Other                        | 1,875  | 312  | 16.64%     | 16  | 0.85%  |
| Painter                      | 2,392  | 659  | 27.55%     | 0   | 0.00%  |
| Pipe Fitter                  | 758  | 0  | 0.00%      | 0   | 0.00%  |
| Plumber                      | 17,999   | 5,071  | 28.17%     | 128   | 0.71%  |
| Roofer                       | 4,393  | 1,112  | 25.31%     | 0   | 0.00%  |
| Sheet Metal Worker           | 9,608  | 1,001  | 10.42%     | 16  | 0.17%  |
| Sprinkler Fitter             | 353  | 0  | 0.00%      | 0   | 0.00%  |
| Steam Fitter                 | 160  | 0  | 0.00%      | 0   | 0.00%  |
| Supervisor                   | 160  | 0  | 0.00%      | 0   | 0.00%  |
| Taper                        | 215  | 176  | 81.86%     | 0   | 0.00%  |
| Tiler                        | 734  | 0  | 0.00%      | 16  | 2.18%  |
| Truck Driver                 | 25   | 0  | 0.00%      | 0   | 0.00%  |
| Waterproofer                 | 168  | 0  | 0.00%      | 0   | 0.00%  |
| GRAND TOTAL:                 | 262,150  | 77,256   | 29.47%     | 1,444                                       | 0.55%  |

# **Appendix B - Status of Capital Portfolio Projects**



#### Portfolio of Capital Projects

(as of March 31, 2017)

|                  | SDA Capital Portfo  | SDA Capital Portfolio  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|------------------|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| School District  | School Name   | Status   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bridgeton        | Buckshutern Elementary School                               | Completed. School opened to students in September 2016   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bizabeth         | Bizabeth High School - Frank J. Cicarell Academy            | Completed. School opened to students in September 2016   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Glouce ster City | Gloucester City Middle School                               | Completed. School transferred to District.   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jersey City      | PS 20 Bernentary School                                     | Completed. School opened to students in September 2016   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Keansburg        | Joseph C. Caruso Bementary School                           | Completed. School opened to students in September 2016   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Long Branch      | George A. Catrambone Bementary School (Bberon)              | Completed. School opened to students in September 2014   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Brunswick    | A. Chester Redshaw Bementary School                         | Completed. School turned over to district in November 2014   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Newark           | Oliver Street Elementary School                             | Completed, School opened to students in June 2016  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Newark           | Elliott Street Bernentary School                            | Completed. School opened to students in February 2016  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Passaic City     | Passaic Gitted and Talented Academy (New ES @ Henry Street) | Completed. School opened to students in September 2015   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Paterson         | Dr. Hani Awadallah Bernentary School                        | Completed, School opened to students in September 2016   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Paterson         | PS Number 16 Bernentary School                              | Completed, School opened to students in September 2016   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Phillipsburg     | Phillipsburg High School                                    | Completed. School opened to students in September 2016   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| West New York    | Memorial High School  | Alternative Delivery Method complete. St. Joseph's H.S. purchased and transferred to district. Science lab renovations delegated to district |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                  |   | 14   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bridgeton        | Quarter Mile Lane Bernentary School                         | Construction   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bizabeth         | New ES @ Halloran PS #22 ES site                            | Construction   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Garfield         | James Madison ES  | Construction   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jersey City      | Patricia M. Noonan ES (ES 3)                                | Construction - Project Substantially Complete  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Brunswick    | Paul Robeson Bernentary School                              | Construction   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Newark           | South Street Bernentary School                              | Construction   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Passaic City     | New Elementary School at Leonard Plane                      | Construction   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Trenton          | Trenton Central High School                                 | Construction   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mneland          | Lincoln Avenue Middle School                                | Construction   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| West New York    | Harry L. Bain Elementary School                             | Construction   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                  |   | 10   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Harrison         | New ES  | Design-Build contract awarded, Design activities ongoing   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Irvington        | Madison Avenue Bernentary School                            | Design-Build contract awarded, Design activities ongoing   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Perth Amboy      | Seaman Avenue Bernentary School                             | Design-Build contract awarded, Design activities ongoing   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                  |   | 3  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| East Orange      | George Washington Carver Bementary School                   | Design-Build Procurement in progress, Early Site Work On-Going   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Milhille         | Senior High School Addition/Renovation                      | Design-Build Procurement in progress   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Camden           | Camden High School  | h Design Development (SDA Design Studio)   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Keansburg        | Port Monmouth Road School                                   | h Design Development   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Orange           | Cleveland Street Bernentary School                          | h Design Development, Early Site Work procurement in progress  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Orange           | Orange High School  | h Design Development   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Passaic City     | Dayton Avenue Bernentary School Campus                      | h Design Development (SDA Design Studio).  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Paterson         | New MS @ Union Avenue                                       | h Design Development (SDA Design Studio), Early Site Work procurement in<br>progress   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pemberton        | Alexander Denbo Elementary School                           | In Design Development (SDA Design Studio), Early Site Work procurement in<br>progress  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Perth Amboy      | Perth Amboy High School                                     | h Design Development (SDA Design Studio)   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Plainfield       | New Woodland Bernentary School                              | h Design Development (SDA Design Studio)   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Union City       | New Grade 7 to 9 School                                     | h Design Development (SDA Design Studio)   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                  |   | 10   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hoboken          | Thomas G. Connors Bementary School                          | Scope development with DOE and District  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

# **Appendix C - Status of Emergent Project Program**

#### Emergent Project Program Status as of March 31, 2017

#### **SDA Managed Emergent Projects**

#### Design

| <u>District</u> | School Name              | Project Scope              |
|-----------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|
| Camden          | Cramer Elementary School | Structural                 |
| Newark          | Chancellor Avenue School | Structural                 |
| Paterson        | Roberto Clemente         | HVAC/ HVAC Electric Issues |
| Paterson        | PS 5                     | Exterior Masonry & Roofing |

#### Completed

| Completed                 | 1 6  | 2   |
|---------------------------|--|---|
| <u>District</u>           | School Name  | Project Scope                                     |
| Bridgeton                 | Broad Street   | Building Envelope                                 |
| Camden                    | Broadway Elementary School                                   | Exterior Masonry                                  |
| Camden                    | Camden High School   | Cooling Tower                                     |
| Camden                    | East Camden Middle School                                    | HVAC  |
| Camden                    | Lanning Square at Fetters Elementary School                  | Exterior Masonry                                  |
| Camden                    | Molina Elementary School                                     | HVAC & Roofing                                    |
| Camden                    | Pyne Poynt Middle School                                     | Structural  |
| Camden                    | Sharpe Elementary School                                     | Building Envelope                                 |
| Camden                    | Sharpe Elementary School                                     | Roofing   |
| Camden                    | Washington Elementary School                                 | Structural Repairs                                |
| East Orange               | Cochran Academy  | Roof & Ceiling                                    |
| East Orange               | Ecole Toussaint Louverture                                   | Water Infiltration Repairs                        |
| East Orange               | Hart Middle School   | Building Envelope                                 |
| East Orange               | Houston Elementary School                                    | Roof & Ceiling                                    |
| East Orange               | Jackson Academy  | Roofing   |
| East Orange               | Tyson Community Middle/High School Louverture                | Roof & Ceiling                                    |
| East Orange               |  | Auditorium Repairs and Water Infiltration Repairs |
| East Orange               | Warwick Elementary School                                    | Roof, Ceiling & Curtail Wall Repairs Structural   |
| Harrison<br>Irvington     | Washington Middle School Chancellor Avenue Elementary School | Building Envelope                                 |
| Irvington                 | Irvington High School  | HVAC, Roof and Masonry                            |
| Irvington                 | Madison Avenue Elementary School                             | Building Envelope                                 |
| Irvington                 | Union Avenue Middle School                                   | Building Envelope  Building Envelope              |
| Irvington                 | University Middle School                                     | Building Envelope                                 |
| Irvington                 | Union Avenue Middle School                                   | Boiler Replacement                                |
| Newark                    | Alma-Flagg Elementary School                                 | HVAC  |
| Newark                    | Avon Elementary School                                       | Roofing   |
| Newark                    | Barringer High School  | Plumbing  |
| Newark                    | Bragaw School  | Exterior Masonry                                  |
| Newark                    | East Side High School  | Cornice Work, Roofing & Water infiltration        |
| Newark                    | Hawkins Elementary School                                    | HVAC  |
| Newark                    | Horton School  | Roofing   |
| Newark                    | Ridge Elementary School                                      | HVAC  |
| Newark                    | Roberto Clemente School                                      | Exterior Masonry                                  |
| Newark                    | Shabazz High School  | Roofing, Water Infiltration & Exterior Masonry    |
| Newark                    | South Street Elementary School                               | Exterior Masonry & Roofing                        |
| Newark                    | Sussex Elementary School                                     | HVAC  |
| Newark                    | W. Brown School  | Roofing   |
| Newark                    | Weequahic High School  | Exterior Masonry & Roofing                        |
| Newark                    | West Side High School  | Electrical  |
| Newark                    | Wilson Avenue Elementary School                              | Building Envelope                                 |
| Orange                    | Orange Preparatory Academy                                   | Roofing   |
| Passaic City              | School 1, Thomas Jefferson School                            | Roofing   |
| Passaic City              | School 6, Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr. School                 | Roofing   |
| Passaic City              | School 11, Memorial Elementary School                        | Building Envelope                                 |
| Passaic City              | School 11, Memorial Elementary School                        | Roofing   |
| Passaic City              | School 12, Passaic High School                               | Building Envelope                                 |
| Paterson                  | 14th Avenue Early Learning Center                            | Building Envelope                                 |
| Paterson                  | Public School 3  | Windows   |
| Paterson                  | Public School 4  | Unit Ventilators                                  |
| Paterson                  | Public School 6  | Window Replacement                                |
| Paterson                  | Public School 10   | Boiler Piping                                     |
| Paterson                  | Public School 16   | Windows   |
| Paterson                  | Sage Adult School & Alternative Middle/High School           | Roofing   |
| Salem City                | Salem High School  | Building Envelope                                 |
| Salem City                | Salem Middle School  | Building Envelope                                 |
| Trenton                   | Central High School West                                     | HVAC  |
| Trenton                   | Trenton Central High School                                  | Roofing   |
| Trenton                   | Trenton Central High School                                  | Exterior Masonry                                  |
|                           | Vineland High School South                                   | HVAC  |
| Vineland                  | I vinielanu nigir school south                               | littae  |
| Vineland<br>West New York | PS #1  | Structural  |

# Appendix D – ROD Grant Projects Executed During Reporting Period

| Berkeley Heights l                         | County<br>Ocean<br>Union   | School Name Bay Head E.S. Governor Livingston H.S.   | Project Description  Mechanical upgrades   | Date<br>10/20/2016      | Cost<br>\$863,800           |                             | Local Share            |
|--|--|--|--|-------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|
| Berkeley Heights l                         | 200.000.000.000  | PARTIE DE CONTROL DE C | Mechanical upgrades  | 110/20/20161            | <b>4863 800</b>             |                             |                        |
| Berkeley Heights l                         | Union  | Governor Livingston H.S.   |  |                         |                             | \$345,520                   | \$518,280              |
|  |  |  | Repair existing pluming piping and hose bibbs. Renovation of 4 gang tollet rooms including finishes, fixtures, and accessories. Provide tank style grease trap in kitchen Replace 18 exhaust fans                      | 1/12/2017               | \$516,457                   | \$206,583                   | \$309,874              |
| Berkeley Heights                           | Union  | Columbia M.S.  | Replace approximately 23,000 s.f. of roofing with a<br>new built(-)up roof. Asbestos removal in the boiler<br>room.  | 1/12/2017               | \$2,049,404                 | \$819,762                   | \$1,229,642            |
|  | Union  | William Woodruff E.S.  | Replacement of approximately 4,000 s.f. of roofing. Replacement of main and branch plumbing valves including new drinking fountains. Renovation of all gang tollet rooms including finishes, fixtures, and accessories | 1/12/2017               | \$338,784                   | \$135,514                   | \$203,270              |
| Berkeley Heights                           | Union  | Thomas P. Hughes E.S.  | Exterior Closure, Plumbing, Electrical   | 1/12/2017               | \$248,365                   | \$99,346                    | \$149,019              |
| Berkeley Heights I                         | Union  | The Mary Kay McMillin<br>ECC   | Repair water supply piping and replace drinking fountains. Renovation of all gang toilet rooms including finishes, fixtures, and accessories.  | 1/12/2017               | \$169,000                   | \$67,600                    | \$101,400              |
| Berkeley Heights I                         | Union  | Mountain Park E.S.   | Replacement of plumbing piping. Renovation of all gang toilet rooms including finishes, fixtures, and accessories.   | 1/12/2017               | \$156,065                   | \$62,426                    | \$93,639               |
| Blairstown Township \                      | Warren   | Blairstown E.S.  | Window replacement   | 11/4/2016               | \$1,121,639                 | \$448,656                   | \$672,983              |
| Bloomingdale F                             | Passaic  | Walter T. Bergen M.S.  | Barrier free improvements: Remove existing concrete<br>sidewalks & curbs along front of school; Insall new<br>concrete curbing, concrete sidewalk & install new drop<br>curbs for handican accessibility               | 1/29/2017               | \$72,796                    | \$29,118                    | \$43,678               |
|  |  | Califon Borough E.S.   | Upgrade existing septic system   | 11/28/2016              | \$95,000                    | \$38,000                    | \$57,000               |
|  | Ocean  | Central Regional M.S.  | Window replacement   | 12/29/2016              | \$348,136                   | \$139,254                   | \$208,882              |
| Regional                                   |  | Ethel McKnight E.S.  Dwight Morrow H.S.  | Exterior Closure  Window and exist door replacement  | 11/4/2016<br>12/29/2016 | \$25,000<br>\$1,000,720     | \$10,266<br>\$400,288       | \$14,734<br>\$600.432  |
|  |  | Hillcrest E.S.   | Addition of four (4) special ed classrooms, mechanical room addition   | 12/29/2016              | \$2,024,730                 | \$320,320                   | \$1,704,410            |
|  | The state of the s | Park Avenue E.S.   | Addition to Intermediate MS & Park Avenue E.S.   | 2/17/2017               | \$13,709,600                | \$13,709,600                | \$0                    |
|  |  | Freehold Learning  | Addition to Freehold Learning Center   | 2/17/2017               | \$11,936,250                | \$11,936,250                | \$0                    |
|  | Warren<br>Salem  | Lopatcong E.S.<br>Lower Alloways Creek   | Window and Door Replacement roof replacement   | 12/29/2016<br>11/4/2016 | \$631,907<br>\$275,500      | \$252,763                   | \$379,144              |
| Creek Township                             | Statistical Control  | E.S. Madison Jr.   | Partial roof replacement   | 2/2/2017                | \$1,016,000                 | \$110,200<br>\$406,400      | \$165,300<br>\$609,600 |
|  |  | Madison Jr.  | Boiler replacement   | 2/2/2017                | \$239,800                   | \$95,920                    | \$143,880              |
| Madison I                                  | Morris   | Madison H.S.   | partial roof replacement   | 2/2/2017                | \$3,229,275                 | \$1,291,710                 | \$1,937,565            |
| Monmouth County Vocational School District |  | Monmouth Co. Voc<br>Tech. H.SCulinary<br>Education   | Removal of 2,800 SF of asbestos floor tile in the Cosmetology Lab and replacement with chemical resistant quartz vinyl floor tiles   | 10/20/2016              | \$32,775                    | \$13,110                    | \$19,665               |
|  | 977776-23772-2577  | Monmouth Co. Voc<br>Tech. H.SCulinary<br>Education   | Removal of 2,800 SF of asbestos floor tile in the Dental<br>Lab and replacement with chemical resistant quartz<br>vinyl floor tiles  | 10/20/2016              | \$30,188                    | \$12,075                    | \$18,113               |
|  |  | Williamstown H.S.  | Window replacement   | 11/4/2016               | \$831,600                   | \$452,333                   | \$379,267              |
|  | Morris   | Hillview E.S.  | Exterior Closure, Electrical, Communications, Safety   | 1/26/2017               | \$1,272,200                 | \$508,880                   | \$763,320              |
|  | Morris   | Pequannock Township<br>H.S.  | Exterior Closure, Electrical, Communications, Safety   | 1/26/2017               | \$1,134,250                 | \$453,700                   | \$680,550              |
|  | Morris   | Pequannock Valley M.S.   | Exterior Closure, Electrical, Communications, Safety   | 1/26/2017               | \$1,437,013                 | \$574,805                   | \$862,208              |
| Pequannock I<br>Township                   | Morris   | Stephen J. Gerace E.S.   | Exterior Closure, Electrical, Communications, Safety   | 1/23/2017               | \$1,208,482                 | \$483,393                   | \$725,089              |
| Pequannock<br>Township                     | Morris   | North Boulevard E.S.   | Exterior Closure, Electrical, Communications, Safety   | 1/26/2017               | \$789,919                   | \$315,968                   | \$473,951              |
| Southampton E<br>Township                  | Burlington   | Southampton Twp.<br>School No. 2   | Addition of Air Conditioning   | 11/4/2016               | \$2,505,000                 | \$1,002,000                 | \$1,503,000            |
| Township                                   |  | Southampton Twp.<br>School No. 1   | Addition of air conditioning   | 11/4/2016               | \$2,030,000                 | \$812,000                   | \$1,218,000            |
| Township                                   | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·  | Southampton Twp.<br>School No. 1   | Roof replacement   | 11/4/2016               | \$673,517                   | \$269,407                   | \$404,110              |
| Southampton E<br>Township                  | 1  | Southampton Twp<br>School No. 3  | Security enhancements (-) installation of intruder doors and frames in corridors.  | 11/4/2016               | \$46,588                    | \$18,635                    | \$27,953               |
| Southampton E                              | Burlington   | Southampton Twp.   | Security enhancements (-) installation of intruder doors and frames in corridors.  | 11/4/2016               | \$131,763                   | \$52,705                    | \$79,058               |
| Township Southampton Township              | Burlington   | School No. 2<br>Southampton Twp<br>School No. 3  | Addition of Air Conditioning   | 11/4/2016               | \$3,000,000                 | \$1,200,000                 | \$1,800,000            |
| Sussex County Vocational School District   |  | Sussex County Tech<br>V.S.   | Welding shop renovations   | 10/20/2016              | \$610,000                   | \$244,000                   | \$366,000              |
|  | Sussex   | Sussex County Tech<br>V.S.   | Roof replacement at main bldg  | 10/20/2016              | \$1,830,000                 | \$732,000                   | \$1,098,000            |
|  | Cape May   | Woodbine E.S.  | Replace interior doors and hardware. Replace unit ventilators. Replace exhaust fans. Replace existing casework.  | 11/4/2016               | \$2,355,907<br>\$59,987,430 | \$1,400,031<br>\$39,470,538 | \$955,876              |

# Appendix E - School Facilities Projects Approved by DOE

From October 1, 2016 through March 31, 2017, the New Jersey Department of Education approved three school facilities projects which were then undertaken and funded by the SDA. None of these projects exceeded the Facilities Efficiencies Standards (FES).

| School Facilities Projects Approved by DOE   |     |    |   |      |  |  |  |
|--|-----|----|---|------|--|--|--|
| October 1, 2016 – March 31, 2017   |     |    |   |      |  |  |  |
| Total Required School Educational Educational Facilities Adequacy/ Adequacy/RES Projects FES Review & Approved Review Exceeding the FES*  Total Required Projects Requiring Educational Educational Adequacy/FES Review and Exceeding the FES* |     |    |   |      |  |  |  |
| All Districts  | 123 | 26 | 0 | 0.0% |  |  |  |
| SDA<br>Districts   | 3   | 2  | 0 | 0.0% |  |  |  |
| RODs   | 120 | 24 | 0 | 0.0% |  |  |  |

<sup>\*</sup> No school facilities exceeded the Facilities Efficiency Standards during this period.

Note: The information included in the table above was provided by the New Jersey Department of Education, Office of School Facilities.

# Appendix F - Cost of Construction Per Square Foot Comparison to MSA

| Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA) Totals  |                       |       |       |   |  |  |  |
|---|-----------------------|-------|-------|---|--|--|--|
| Cost Per Square Foot Comparison at Bid Statistical Brief  |                       |       |       |   |  |  |  |
| Source Area Elementary Middle High School School  |                       |       |       |   |  |  |  |
| McGraw-Hill<br>Metropolitan Statistical Area  | Philadelphia          | \$295 | -     | - |  |  |  |
| (MSA)<br>(October 2015 - March 2015)  | New York              | \$306 | -     | - |  |  |  |
| School Planning & Management<br>by Region 2 State Average <sup>1</sup><br>(January - December 2016) | NY, NJ, PA<br>Average | -     | -     | - |  |  |  |
| New York City<br>School Construction Authority^<br>(July 2015 - June 2016)                          | New York<br>City      | \$657 | \$573 | - |  |  |  |
| SDA Managed Projects<br>(4th QTR 2016 and 1st QTR 2017<br>Actual)                                   | Statewide             | \$301 | -     | - |  |  |  |

The table represents a statistical cross-section of data from numerous sources with report dates ranging from July 2013 to March 2017. Costs are at time of bid.

\*Cost at Bid for 2 New SDA District Projects (Harrison – New E.S., Irvington – New Madison Avenue E.S.) Construction costs do not include costs for site construction. (For projects advanced via Design-Build Engagements, design fees included in the bid amount have been deducted to calculate the Construction Costs Per Square Foot).

The table above provides a comparison of cost per square-foot for new school construction (public schools) in both the Philadelphia and New York City Metropolitan Statistical Comparison (MSAs). This addresses the August 2007 statutory requirement that costs of school facilities projects undertaken and funded by the SDA be compared to similar school facilities projects constructed in the New York City and Philadelphia MSAs. Information from the New York City School Construction Authority is also included. The use of multiple sources to monitor and analyze construction costs provides assurance that industry-wide pricing trends are addressed.

The U.S. Office of Management and Budget is responsible for developing standards for defining MSAs and for applying these standards with Census data.

<sup>1 –</sup> There is no current reporting for Region 2 (for NJ, NY and PA only) as reported by School Planning & Management.

<sup>^</sup>Numbers reflect the New York City Mayor's Management Report Dated September 2016 for Fiscal Year 2016. Construction bid price for school capacity projects per square foot.